

References

- Archer, A. J., 1932, *Guide Book to St Vincent*, 7th edn, revised, Kingstown: n.p.
- Atwood, Margaret, 1998 [1981], *Bodily Harm*, New York: Penguin.
- Austin-Broos, D., 1996, 'Politics and the Redeemer: State and Religion as Ways of Being in Jamaica', *New West Indian Guide*, 70.1–2: 59–90.
- Barich, Bill, 1997, 'The Victim's Wake', *Outside Magazine*, November, <http://www.outsideonline.com/1833201/victims-wake> (accessed 18 July 2016).
- Bayley, Frederick William Naylor, 1833, *Four Years' Residence in the West Indies during the Years 1826, 7, 8, and 9, by a Son of a Military Officer*, London: William Kidd.
- Benitez-Rojo, 1996 [1992], *Repeating Island: The Caribbean and the Postmodern Perspective*, trans. James Maraniss, 2nd edn, Durham, NC and London: Duke University Press.
- Boa, Sheena, 1998, 'Colour, Class and Gender in Post-Emancipation St Vincent 1834–1884', unpublished PhD thesis, University of Warwick.
- Boa, Sheena, 2002, 'Setting the Law in Defiance: Urban Protests and Lieutenant Governor Edward John Eyre in Post Emancipation St Vincent 1838–1861', *Caribbean Studies*, 30.2: 130–148.
- Bongie, Chris, 1995, 'The Last Frontier: Memories of the Postcolonial Future in Keri Hulme's *The Bone People*', in Rob Wilson and Arif Dirlik (eds), *Asia/Pacific as a Space of Cultural Production*, Durham, NC and London: Duke University Press, 226–49.
- Bongie, Chris, 1998, *Islands and Exiles: The Creole Identities of Post/Colonial Literature*, Stanford: Stanford University Press.
- Boyce, Rubert W., 1910, *Health Progress and Administration in the West Indies*, London: J. Murray.
- Brown, A. and C. Stone, 1976, *Essays on Power and Change in Jamaica*, Kingston: Kingston Publishers.
- Brown, Dillon J. and Leah Reade Rosenburg (eds), 2015, 'Introduction: Looking beyond Windrush', in *Beyond Windrush: Rethinking Postwar Anglophone Caribbean Literature*, Jackson: University Press of Mississippi, 3–24.
- Brown, Stewart and Mark McWatt (eds), 2005, *The Oxford Book of Caribbean Verse*, Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Bryce, Jane, 2014, 'Adventures in Form: "Outsider" Fiction in the Caribbean', in Andrew O. Lindsay (ed.), *Beacons of Excellence: The Edgar Mittelholzer*

- Memorial Lectures, 3 vols, Vol. I: 1967–2014*, [Georgetown]: Caribbean Press, 145–163.
- Carmichael, A. C., 1834, *Domestic Manners and Social Conditions of the White, Coloured, and Negro Population of the West Indies*, 2 vols, London: Whittaker, Treacher.
- Chevannes, Barry, 1971, 'Revival and the Black Struggle', *Savacou: Journal of the Caribbean Artists Movement*, 5: 27.
- Chevannes, Barry, 1999, 'Coming in from the Cold: Native Religions and the Problem of Democracy in Jamaica', in Yamada Mitsuo and Carlos Ivan Degregori (eds), *Estados nacionales, etnicidad y democracia en América Latina*, Osaka: Japan Centre for Area Studies, [n.p.].
- Child, Vivian M., 2004, *City of Arches: Memories of an Island Capital, Kingstown, St Vincent and the Grenadines*, Toronto: Cybercom.
- Cottle, Junior, 'Spirit', 2010, 'The Politics of Marijuana in St Vincent and the Grenadines', *Agencia prensa rural*, <http://prensarural.org/spip/spip.php?article4799> (accessed 15 April 2016).
- Cottle, Junior, Stephen Koestler, FitzGerald Providence and Yves Renard, 2002, 'Developing an Integrated Forest Management and Rural Livelihoods Project in St Vincent and the Grenadines: A Case Study', CANARI Technical Report no. 326, European Commission.
- Cox, Edward L., 1993, 'Religious Intolerance and Persecution: The Case of the Shakers of St Vincent, 1900–1934', paper presented at the 18th Annual Conference of the Caribbean Studies Association, 24–29 May 1993, <http://ufdcimages.uflib.ufl.edu/CA/00/40/01/21/00001/PDF.pdf> (accessed 15 April 2016).
- Cyrus, Cecil, 1989, *A Clinical and Pathological Atlas: The Records of a Surgeon in St Vincent, the West Indies*, Montrose: A. Cecil Cyrus.
- Curtin, Philip D., 1990, *The Rise and Fall of the Planter Complex: Essays in Atlantic History*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Das, Veena and Deborah Poole (eds), 2004, *Anthropology in the Margins of the State*, Santa Fe and Oxford: James Curry.
- Drayton, Richard, 2000, *Nature's Government: Science, Imperial Britain, and the 'Improvement' of the World*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Drayton, Richard, 2004, 'The Problem of the Hero(ine) in Caribbean History', Elsa Goveia Lecture, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, Barbados.
- Edmonds, Kevin, 2015, 'Ganja and Globalization in St Vincent', *Stabroek News*, www.stabroeknews.com (accessed 26 May 2015).

- Fabel, Robin F. A., 2000, *Colonial Challenges: Britons, Native Americans, and Caribs: 1759–1775*, Gainesville, University Press of Florida.
- Farley, Christopher John, 2016, 'Writer Marlon James Reimagines a Watershed in Jamaica', *Wall Street Journal*, 2 October 2014, www.wsj.com (accessed 23 January 2016).
- Farred, Grant, 2002, 'The Postcolonial Chickens Come Home to Roost: How Yardie Has Created a New Postcolonial Subaltern', *South Atlantic Quarterly*, 100.1: 287–305.
- Fineman, Mark, 2000, 'Seeds of Distress in St Vincent', *The Baltimore Sun*, 28 January, http://articles.baltimoresun.com/2000-01-28/news/0001280218_1_marijuana-vincent-island-economy (accessed 2 August 2016).
- Fletcher, Lisa, 2011, "'... some distance to go': A Critical Survey of Island Studies", *New Literatures Review*, Islands Special, 23: 17–34.
- Fraser, Adrian, 2002, *Chatoyer (Chatawae), the First National Hero of St Vincent and the Grenadines*, St Vincent: Galaxy.
- Fraser, Adrian, 2011, *From Shakers to Spiritual Baptists: The Struggle for Survival of the Shakers of St Vincent and the Grenadines*, St Vincent and the Grenadines: Kings SVG.
- Gonsalves, Ralph E., 2001, *The Politics of Our Caribbean Civilisation: Essays and Speeches*, Kingstown: Great Works Depot.
- Gonsalves, Ralph E., 2010a, *Diary of a Prime Minister: Ten Days among Benedictine Monks*, St Vincent and the Grenadines: SFI Books.
- Gonsalves, Ralph E., 2010b, *The Making of "The Comrade": The Political Journey of Ralph Gonsalves: An Autobiographical Sketch of a Caribbean Prime Minister*, St Vincent and the Grenadines: Strategy Forum.
- Grosfoguel, R., 1995, 'Colonial Caribbean Migrations to the Metropolis in Comparative Perspective', paper presented at the 'Comparative History of Migration within the Caribbean and Europe' conference, Oxford Brookes University, Oxford.
- Hall, C. Michael, 2002, 'The Changing Cultural Geography of the Frontier: National Parks and Wilderness as Frontier Remnant', in Shaul Krakover and Yehua Gradus (eds), *Tourism in Frontier Areas*, Oxford: Lexington Books.
- Harris, Wilson, 1981, 'The Frontier on which *Heart of Darkness* Stands', *Research in African Literatures*, 12.1: 86–93.
- Henke, H. and D. D. Marshall, 2003, 'The Legitimacy of Neo-Liberal Trade Regimes in the Caribbean: Issues of "Race", Class and Gender', in C. Barrow-Giles and D. Marshall (eds), *Living at the Borderlines: Issues in Caribbean Sovereignty and Development*, Kingston: Ian Randle.

- Hennessy, Alistair, 1978, *The Frontier in Latin American History*, London: Edward Arnold.
- Higman, Barry W., 1984, *Slave Populations of the British Caribbean 1807–1834*, Mona: University of the West Indies Press.
- International Maritime Organization, 2004, *Reports on Acts of Piracy and Armed Robbery against Ships*, fourth quarterly report (October–December 2003), London: International Maritime Organization.
- Jacobs, Curtis, 2003, *The Brigands' War in St Vincent: The View from the French Records, 1794–1796*, St Vincent Country Conference Re-prints, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, <http://www.uwichill.edu.bb/bnccde/svg/conference/papers/filename.html> (accessed 16 July 2016).
- James, Marlon, 2014, *A Brief History of Seven Killings*, New York: Riverhead Books.
- John, Lyndon, 2006, 'From Growing Ganja to Planting Trees: Stimulating Legal Livelihoods and Watershed Management in St Vincent through Payments from Public Utilities', *Who Pays for Water?*, Project Document no. 2, Laventille: CANARI.
- John, Rupert, 2009 [1979], *Pioneers in Nation-Building in a Caribbean Mini-State*, St Vincent: Kings SVG.
- Johnson, Erika, 2013, 'Gangs Are the New Law in Urban Trinidad and Tobago', *Sight Crime*, 21 October 2013.
- Kairi Consultants Ltd, 2008, *St Vincent and the Grenadines Country Poverty Assessment, 2007/2008*, Vol. I: *Living Conditions in a Caribbean Small Island Developing State*, Port-of-Spain, Kairi Consultants Ltd.
- King, Baldwin and Cheryl Phills King (eds), 2011, *Caribbean Trailblazers*, 2 vols, Madison: Kings SVG.
- Kirby, I. E. and C. I. Martin, 1986, *The Rise and Fall of the Black Caribs*, 2nd edn, Kingstown: [n.p.].
- Klein, Axel, 2004, 'The Ganja Industry and Alternative Development in St Vincent and the Grenadines', in Axel Klein, Marcus Day and Anthony Harriott (eds), *Caribbean Drugs: From Criminalization to Harm Reduction*, London: Zed Books, 224–244.
- Legair, I. N., [n.d.], 'Asset Protection: How to Protect Your Assets from Greedy Spouses and Inconsiderate Creditors', <http://www.stvincentoffshore.net/how-to-protect-your-assets-from-greedy-spouses-and-inconsiderate-creditors/> (accessed 21 May 2015).
- Leigh-Fermor, Patrick, 2005 [1950], *The Traveller's Tree: A Journey through the Caribbean Islands*, London: John Murray.

- Lemar, Howard Roberts and Leonard Monteath Thompson (eds), 1981, *The Frontier in History: North America and Southern Africa Compared*, New Haven and London: Yale University Press.
- Levy, Claude, 1980, *Emancipation, Sugar and Federalism: Barbados and the West Indies 1822–1876*, Gainesville: University Presses of Florida.
- Lewis, Gordon, K., 1968, *The Growth of the Modern West Indies*, London: MacGibbon and Kee.
- Lewis, Gordon K., 1983, *Main Currents in Caribbean Thought: The Historical Evolution of Caribbean Society in Its Ideological Aspects 1492–1900*, Baltimore and London: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lewis, Linden, 2003, *Exploring the Intersections of Gender, Sexuality and Culture in the Caribbean*, Gainesville: University of Florida Press.
- Lewis, Paul E., 2010, 'Would Canouan Development Resorts Limited Chart a New Path?', *Caribbean News Now*, 30 November 2010, <http://www.caribbeannewsnow.com> (accessed 17 July 2016).
- Lowe, H. I. L., 1972, 'Jamaican Folk Medicine', *Jamaica Journal*, 6.2: 20–24.
- McDonald, Roderick A., 1996, 'Urban Crime and Social Control in St Vincent during the Apprenticeship', in Roderick A. McDonald (ed.), *West Indies Accounts: Essays on the History of the British Caribbean and the Atlantic Economy in Honor of Richard Sheridan*, Kingston: Press University of the West Indies.
- McDonald, Roderick A. (ed.), 2001, *Between Slavery and Freedom: Special Magistrate John Anderson's Journal of St Vincent during Apprenticeship*, Barbados: University of the West Indies Press.
- Marshall, Woodville K., 1981, "'Vox Populi": The St Vincent Riots and Disturbances of 1862', Seminar Paper no.2, University of the West Indies, Cave Hill, Barbados.
- Marshall, Woodville and Bridget Brereton, 1999, 'Historiography of Barbados, the Windward Islands, Trinidad and Tobago and Guyana', in *General History of the Caribbean, 6 vols, Vol. VI: Methodology and Historiography of the Caribbean*, ed. Barry W. Higman, London and Oxford: UNESCO and Macmillan Caribbean, 544–603.
- Martin, Robert Montgomery, 1837, *History of the West Indies Comprising British Guyana, Barbados, St Vincent's, St Lucia, Dominica, Montserrat, Antigua, St Christopher's etc.*, British Colonial Library 5, London: Whittaker and Co.
- Martin, Robert Montgomery, 1843, *History of the Colonies of the British Empire in the West Indies, South America, North America, Asia, Austral-Asia, Africa and Europe*, Official Records of the Colonial Office, London: Dawson's of Pall Mall.

- Mayer, Petra, 2015, 'Marlon James Wins Man Booker Prize', <http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2015/10/13/448397179/marlon-james-wins-man-booker-prize> (accessed 23 January 2016).
- Meyerhoff, Miriam and James A. Walker, 2013, *Bequia Talk (St Vincent and the Grenadines)*, Colombo and London: Battlebridge.
- Mignolo, Walter D., 2000, *Local Histories/Global Designs: Coloniality, Subaltern Knowledges and Border Thinking*, Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Mill, John Stewart, 1968 [1848], *Principles of Political Economy*, London: Longman, Green and Dyer.
- Mitchell, James F., 1989, *Caribbean Crusade*, Waitsfield: Concepts Publishing.
- Mitchell, James F., 1996, *Guiding Change in the Islands*, Waitsfield: Concepts Publishing.
- Mitchell, James F., 2006, *Beyond the Islands: An Autobiography*, Oxford: Macmillan Caribbean.
- Naipaul, V. S., 1996, *The Middle Passage*, London: Pan Macmillan.
- Nanton, Philip, 1983, 'The Changing Pattern of State Control in St Vincent and the Grenadines', in R. Cohen and F. Ambursley (eds), *Crisis in the Caribbean*, London: Heinemann, 223–246.
- Nanton, Philip, 1984, 'Strategy and Tactics in Organisational Change, Race Relations and Local Government', *Local Government Studies*, 10.5: 51–60.
- Nanton, Philip, 1992, 'I', in Stewart Brown and Ian McDonald (eds), *The Heinemann Book of Caribbean Poetry*, Oxford: Heinemann Educational Publishers, 165.
- Nanton, Philip, 2004, 'Rethinking Privatization, the State and Illegal Drugs in the Commonwealth Caribbean', in Axel Klein, Marcus Day and Anthony Harriott (eds), *Caribbean Drugs: From Criminalization to Harm Reduction*, London and New York: Zed Books; Kingston: Ian Randle.
- Nanton, Philip, 2006, 'At the Cyrus Museum, Beat Profile', *Caribbean Beat*, 78 (March/April): 52–55.
- Nanton, Philip, 2013–2014, 'Flotsam and Jetsam', *BIM: Arts for the 21st Century*, 6: 41–43.
- Nanton, Philip, 2014a, *Island Voices from St Christopher and the Barracudas*, London and Trafalgar, Dominica: Papillote Press.
- Nanton, Philip, 2014b, 'Song of Chatoyee', in Georgie Horrell, Aisha Spencer and Morag Styles (eds), *Give the Ball to the Poet: A New Anthology of Caribbean Poetry*, London: Commonwealth Education Trust Books.
- Nanton, Philip, 2015, review of *A Brief History of Seven Killings*, *Journal of West Indian Literature*, 23: 1–2.

- Nanton, Philip with M. FitzGerald, 1990, 'Race Policies in Local Government: Boundaries or Thresholds?', in W. Ball and J. Solomos (eds), *Race and Local Politics*, London: Macmillan, 155–174.
- Nash, Roderick Frazier, 2001, *Wilderness and the American Mind*, 4th edn, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Naylor, R. T., 2002, *Wages of Crime: Black Markets, Illegal Finance and the Underworld Economy*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Nicholson, Adam, 2014, *The Mighty Dead: Why Homer Matters*, London: William Collins.
- Pares, Richard, 1960, *A West India Fortune*, London: Longman, Green.
- Patterson, Orlando, 1967. *The Sociology of Slavery: An Analysis of the Origin, Development and Structure of Negro Slave Society in Jamaica*, London: MacGibbon and Kee.
- Philip, Kavita, 2014, 'Keep on Copyin' in the Free World? Genealogies of the Postcolonial Pirate Figure,' in Lars Eckstein and Anja Schwarz (eds), *Postcolonial Piracy: Media Distribution and Cultural Production in the Global South*, London and New York: Bloomsbury, 149–178.
- Pratt, M. L., 1992, *Imperial Eyes: Travel Writing and Transculturation*, London: Routledge.
- Premdas, R. R., 2002, 'Self Determination and Sovereignty in the Caribbean: Migration, Transnational Identities and Deterritorialisation of the State,' in Ramesh Ramsaran (ed.), *Caribbean Survival and the Global Challenge*, Kingston: Ian Randle, 47–63.
- Reid, S., 1980, 'Economic Elites in Jamaica: A Study in Monistic Influence,' *Anthropologica*, 22.1: 25–44.
- Richardson, Bonham C., 1992, *The Caribbean in the Wider World 1499–1992*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
- Richardson, Bonham C., 1997, *Economy and Environment in the Caribbean: Barbados and the Windwards in the Late 1800s*, Mona: University of the West Indies Press.
- Roulette, Vonnice, 2009, *The Nature of Belonging: Groundings in the Earth of Daily Life*, [n.p.]: Strategy Forum.
- St Vincent and the Grenadines [SVG], 2012, 'Population and Vital Statistics Report', Kingstown: Statistical Office.
- Schwartz, Mattathias, 2011, 'A Massacre in Jamaica,' *The New Yorker*, 12 December 2011.

- Segal, Aaron, 1996, 'Locating the Swallows: Caribbean Recycling Migration', paper presented to the Caribbean Studies Association Conference, San Juan, Puerto Rico, 27–31 May.
- Sharman, J. C., 2011, *The Money Laundry: Regulating Criminal Finance in the Global Economy*, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press.
- Shepherd, Charles, 1831, *An Historical Account of the Island of St Vincent*, London: Cass.
- Singham, Archie, 1968, *The Hero and the Crowd in a Colonial Polity*, New Haven: Yale University Press.
- Slotkin, Richard, 1973, *Regeneration through Violence: The Mythology of the American Frontier, 1600–1860*, Middletown, CT: Wesleyan University Press.
- Smart, Samantha, 2001, letter to the Editor, *Searchlight*, 9 February, 11.
- Spinelli, Joseph, 1973, 'Land Use and Population in St Vincent 1763–1960: A Contribution to the Study of Patterns of Economic and Demographic Change in a Small West Indian Island', Ph.D. thesis, University of Florida.
- Spurr, David, 1993, *The Rhetoric of Empire: Colonial Discourse in Journalism, Travel Writing and Imperial Administration*, Durham, NC and London: Duke University Press.
- Stephens, Patricia, 1999, *The Spiritual Baptist Faith: African New World Religious History, Identity and Testimony*, London: Karnak House.
- Strachan, Ian Gregory, 2002, *Paradise and Plantation: Tourism and Culture in the Anglophone Caribbean*, Charlottesville and London: University of Virginia Press.
- Thomas, G. C. H., 1989 [1972], *Ruler in Hiroona: A West Indian Novel*, London and Basingstoke: Macmillan.
- Thomas-Hope, Elizabeth M., 1992, *Explanation in Caribbean Migration Perceptions of the Image: Jamaica, Barbados and St Vincent*, Warwick University Caribbean Studies, Oxford: Macmillan Caribbean.
- Thorburn, M. J., 1974, 'Jamaican Bushes and Human Chromosomes', *Jamaica Journal*, 8.4: 18–19.
- Tidrick, G., 1973, 'Some Aspects of Jamaican Emigration to the United Kingdom 1953–1962', in Lambros Comitas and David Lowenthal (eds), *Work and Family Life: West Indian Perspectives*, New York: Anchor Press/Doubleday.
- Trollope, Anthony, 1859, *The West Indies and the Spanish Main*, London: Chapman and Hall.

- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime [UNODC], 2003, 'Caribbean Drugs Trends 2001–2002', Bridgetown: Caribbean Regional Office.
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime [UNODC], 2007, 'Crime, Violence and Development Trends: Costs and Policy Options in the Caribbean', Report no. 37820, http://www.unodc.org/pdf/research/Cr_and_Vio_Car_E.pdf (accessed 21 May 2015).
- United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime [UNODC], 2012, 'Sexual Violence', http://www.unodc.org/documents/data-and-analysis/statistics/crime/CTS_Sexual_violence.xls (accessed 2 August 2016).
- Van Lier, R. A. J., 1971 [1949], *Frontier Society: A Social Analysis of the History of Surinam*, trans. M. J. L. van Yperen, The Hague: Martinus Nijhoff.
- Vaughn, Roger, 1994, *Mustique*, New York and Mustique: Arne Hasselqvist and Alfred Scheitzman.
- Waters, Ivor, 1964, *The Unfortunate Valentine Morris*, Newport, Wales: R. H. Johns.
- Weaver, Rebecca, 2007, *Empire Islands: Castaways, Cannibals and Fantasies of Conquest*, Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press.
- Wilkinson, Alec, 2009, 'Not Quite Cricket: Is a Billionaire Accused of Fraud Also Damaging a Noble Sport?', *New Yorker*, 9 March 2009, <http://www.newyorker.com/magazine/2009/03/09/not-quite-cricket> (accessed 17 July 2016).