

# Index

- Aboriginal peoples 18  
actor-network theory 143  
Adams, B. J. 129  
AEGIS Foundation 212  
aerial photography 149-50, 157-60  
Afghanistan 122, 230  
African National Congress (ANC)  
    182-4, 190, 194  
Albright, Madeleine 149  
Amgar Garage 211  
Amons, Andrii 60-1, 66, 73  
anthropology *see* forensic  
    anthropologists; social  
    anthropology  
antisemitism 35, 38-9, 53  
archaeological excavation techniques 92  
Argentina 2, 4-5, 7, 23, 131, 178-9  
Armenian genocide 7, 25  
Aronson, Jay 192-4  
artefacts taken from graves 19-20  
Artemov, B.A. 103  
articulation of adjoining bones 129  
Asian tsunami (2004) 146  
asymmetry within the skeleton 129  
Azarov, Mykola 73
- Baartman, Sarah 185-7, 195  
Baraybar, J. P. 120  
Batlle, Jorge 90-1  
Bell, Lynne 212  
Bender, Tom 16
- Berkeley campus (University of  
    California) 21  
Berkhoff, Karel C. 10  
Big Lagoon (California) 14-15  
Biko, Steve 182  
Bitiutckii, Viacheslav 3, 10  
Blackburn, K. 232  
de Blainville, Henri 185  
Bobrov 99, 103  
Bosnia and Herzegovina (BiH) 2, 4,  
    11, 130, 142-3, 146-8, 151-4,  
    162-4, 203  
Boyarin, Jonathan 52  
Braf, Mordechai-Menachem 44-7  
Branjevo 158-9  
Breitingner, Emil 186  
British Museum 19  
Brown, Anthony 153  
Buki, Moshe 40-1  
Bukit Dunbar 223-5  
burial practices 47, 49, 51, 98-9, 163;  
    *see also funerary practices*  
burial societies 181-2  
Burnett, Peter 17  
burning of human remains 130  
Bykivnia 59-74
- California, University of 21  
Cambodia 2, 7  
Čančari Road 159-60  
Carynnyk, Marco 65

- Catholic Church 205  
 Caughey, John 16  
 Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 86, 149  
 Chile 131  
 Clinton, Bill 149  
 'closed context cases' 120-3  
*closure* in the mourning process 118, 142, 206  
 colonialism 16-17, 85-6, 185-7, 195-6, 224-5  
 commingling of human remains 122, 125-31, 147, 151  
 concealment of bodies 89-94  
 Connor, M.A. 14  
 contamination of DNA samples 125-6  
 Cook, Sherburne 16  
 'Corpses of mass violence and genocide' research programme 1-2, 14  
 Cox, Margaret 212, 214  
 Cranfield University 212-14  
 Croatia 121  
 Crossland, Zoe 131, 186-7  
 Cutiliero, José 148  
 Cuvier, Georges 185
- Dalinyebo, Sabata 181, 187  
 Davis campus (University of California) 21  
 'decent burial' 205-6, 208  
 Dembovska, A. S. (Mrs) 63  
 Dembovsky, Symon 63  
 Dennie, Garrey 181, 187  
 Dillane, S. 127-8  
 'dirty war' 93  
 'disappearing' the bodies of political opponents 83, 86-93, 120  
 'disciplines of the dead' 176  
 DNA 4, 6, 10-11, 90, 94, 117-27, 153-61, 179, 186, 194, 214-15  
   limitations of 119-20, 123-4, 130  
   *mitochondrial* and *nuclear* 125, 186  
   use of profiles 123-6  
 DNA in Africa (NGO) 214  
 Drach, Ivan 67  
 Dubovka 99-104, 108-12  
 Dukhovskoi, I. A. 104  
 du Preez, Max 180  
 Dushutin, N. V. 103
- elemental analysis 126-8  
 'embedding' 213-14  
*emic* approach to identification of human remains 120  
 ethical issues in research 7-8, 131  
 ethnographic investigations 131
- eugenics 20  
 exhumation 5-11  
   in America 19-22  
   in Bosnia and Herzegovina 146, 149, 152  
   in Malaysia 222-6, 231-2  
   of Polish Holocaust victims 35-48, 51, 53  
   potential problems with 131-2, 194  
   in Russia 99-110  
   in Rwanda 203-5, 208-11, 215  
   in South Africa 175-80, 183-91  
   in Ukraine 62-3, 70  
 extreme violence 1-7, 85  
 Ezhov, Nikolai 100
- families of victims, needs and desires of 193-4  
 Favell Museun 21  
 Fedorchuk, Vitalii 65  
 Ferrándiz, Francisco 119, 131  
 FINDER, Gabriel N. 10  
 Fondebrider, Luis 5  
 forensic anthropologists, role of 203-4, 212-15  
 forensic sciences and the 'forensic turn' in research 1-2, 4-6  
 Fournet, C. 152  
 Fowler, Gillian 10-11  
 fractionation 126  
 fragmented human remains 129  
 Frenkel, Chaim 40-1, 47, 51-3  
 Friedman, Shimon 44-6  
 Fuchs, Chaim Leyb 53  
 Fullard, Madeleine 193  
 funerary practices 6, 119, 122, 181;  
   *see also* burial practices
- Garwolin 37-8  
 gender roles 53  
 Geneva Conventions 118, 148  
 'genocidal death' (Fournet) 152  
 genocide 7, 16, 25, 117-19, 146, 152  
   definition of 118-19  
   in Rwanda 204-9, 212, 215  
 geography of murder, *physical* and *mental* 8  
 Gifford, Edward 20  
 Glidden, Ralph 21  
 Glogova 155-6  
 Gorbachev, Mikhail 69  
 Grupo de Investigación en Antropología Forense (GIAF) 83, 89-90

- Guatemala 8, 118-20, 123-5, 131  
guerrillas 189-90
- Habyarimana, Juvénal 214  
Hack, K. 232  
Haglund, W. 145, 210-12  
handover ceremonies 189-90  
Hani, Chris 182  
Hayhurst, Douglas 224  
Hearst, Phoebe 20  
Herblum, Leybish 43  
Hewett, George 19  
Heye, George Gustav 20  
Hints, King 185  
Hitler, Adolf 23  
Hladush, Ivan 68-71  
Hodžić, Refik 142-3  
Holocaust 4, 7, 10, 16, 24,  
34-6, 52-3  
Holovchenko, Ivan 65  
Horska, Alla 64  
Hrdlicka, Ales 20  
Hryshchenko, O. 65  
Hubriienko, V. 68  
human rights violations 90, 92,  
145-6, 178  
Human Terrain System 213  
Huntington, Collis 20  
Hurtado, Albert 18
- Ibarra, Mario 208  
identification of human remains 3-6, 10,  
90, 94, 117-32, 152, 206-7, 215  
challenges for 121-3  
osteometric approaches to 128-30  
reasons for concern with 118-19, 132  
technical solutions to 123-31  
traditional approaches to 119-20  
INFORCE Foundation 212-14  
International Commission for Missing  
Persons (ICMP) 125, 153-4, 159,  
161, 194  
International Criminal Tribunal for  
Rwanda (ICTR) 179, 204,  
208-12  
International Criminal Tribunal for the  
former Yugoslavia (ICTY) 2, 143,  
145, 148-59, 179, 211  
International Federation for Human  
Rights (FIDH) 203  
Iraq 213-14  
Israel, State of 51
- Jefferson, Thomas 18  
Jesse, E. 145, 214-15  
John Paul II, Pope 72  
Juarez, C. A. 126-7  
Jugo, Admir 11  
Juhl, K. 145
- Kahane, David 41, 46-7  
Kanimba, Misago 207-8  
Katyn 72-3  
Kavazović, Husejn 162-3  
Kayishema, Clément 210  
Kazakevich, Vitalii 72  
KGB (Committee for State Security) 64,  
66-9, 101  
Khomych, Andrii 72  
Khrushchev, Nikita 64  
Kibuye 210-11  
Kigali 211-12  
Kirianov, A. V. 103  
Kiselev, Sergei 69-70  
Klonowski, E.-E. 130  
Kola, Andrzej 72  
Komar, D. 121, 130  
Komorowski, Bronislaw 73  
Kondratsky, Andrii 74  
Kondufor, Iurii 68  
Konigsberg, L. W. 129  
Korman, Rémi 11  
Kosakivsky, Leonid 71  
Kosyakin, A. V. 101  
Kotenko, V. M. 101  
Kozluk 160  
Kravchuk, Leonid 73  
Kravica warehouse 154-6  
Kroeber, Alfred 19, 23-4  
Krutsyk, Roman 73  
Kuchma, Leonid 73  
Kugelmaas, Jack 52  
Kukovenko, Petro 63-5  
Kulakov, V.G. 104  
Kulyk, Viktor 71  
Kunert, Andrzej 73  
Kutno 45-51
- Laksman, Shmuel 36-40, 47, 51-2  
Lalu, Premesh 185  
Latour, B. 143, 146, 163  
Lazete 156-7  
Lee, E. J. 125  
Legassick, Martin 185-6  
Leplevskii, Izraïl 60  
Liew Yew Kiew 229  
Likhachev, V. D. 102  
Lim, Donald 230  
Lim Kit Siang 231  
Liplje 158

- Lódź 37  
 Lohvanov, Mykola and Halyna 67  
 looting of graves 9, 19, 24, 64-7, 74  
 Lorenzo Tiembla Tierra 85  
 Lukavac Re-association Center (LKRC) 161  
 Lysenko, Mykola 67-8, 72-3
- machinery used in burials 122, 151  
 McMurtry, Larry 16  
 Mailänder, Elissa 16, 23  
 Makarenko, Dmytro 62  
 Makarenko, Vasył 63  
 Malakov, Dmytro 74  
 Malaysia 11, 221-32  
 Mandela, Nelson 178, 183  
 Mant, A. 144  
 Maori people 18  
 Marchuk, Ievhen 72  
 mass graves:  
   definition of 144-7  
   different origins of 122, 146-7;  
     *see also* primary mass graves;  
     secondary mass graves  
 Masyk, Kostiantyn 67, 69  
 Mayakovsky, V. V. 108  
 Mazz, José López 10  
 Mbeki, Thabo 195  
 memorials 227-31  
 memory politics 148, 163-4  
 military combatants' bodies 2-3  
 Minberg, Simcha 35, 42-4, 47  
 Mirski, Michal 41  
 Mission Dolores museum 25  
 mitochondrial DNA 125, 186  
 Mitsugi, Iwata 226  
 Molefe, Popo 184  
 Morrison, Toni 26  
 Morton, Samuel 20  
 Musiienko, Oleksa 67  
 Mykhailovsky, V. I. 68-9  
 Mykytivna, Frosyna 64
- Namibia 18  
 Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA) (1990) 21-2  
 Native Americans 9, 14-27  
 natural disasters 146  
 Nazi regime 38; *see also* Holocaust  
 Ndiaye, Bacre Waly 145  
 Ndwandwe, Phila 183-4  
 New York African Burial Ground 26  
 Nikiforov, A. K. 101  
 Nikitina, Vira 63
- NKVD (People's Commissariat of Internal Affairs) 59-63, 65, 68, 72, 74, 100-5  
 Nova Kasaba 149  
 Ntamara 209-10
- Ohlone people 17  
 'open context cases' 117, 120-1  
 Operation Carrot 89-91  
 Operation Condor 87, 90  
 Oshry, Ephraim 49-50  
 Osiel, Mark 153  
 osteometric approaches to identification 128-30  
 Otwock 44, 46
- pair-matching of skeletal remains 128-9  
 Paraybar, José 210  
 Parit Tinggi 225-9  
 pauper burials 181, 184  
 Petkovci Dam 157-8, 160  
 Physicians for Human Rights (PHR) 210-12  
 Pienaar, Klaas and Trooi 186, 195  
 Plachynda, Serhii 67  
 Platt, Tony 9  
 Pöch, Rudolph 186  
 Podgornoe 99  
 Podrinje Identification Project 161  
 Pogue-Harrison, Robert 52  
 Poland 5, 10, 34-53, 72-3  
 political funerals 191-2, 195  
 Porokhnevich, I. M. 103  
 Portugal 25  
 post-mortem examinations 187  
 Pratt, Richard 18  
 primary mass graves 151, 153-4  
 Przewoźnik, Andrzej 72
- Quek Jin Teck 229
- racial science 185-6, 189, 195  
 racism, scientific 19-20, 23  
 Ramirez, Louise J. Miranda 17  
 Rassool, Ciraj 185-6, 189, 195  
 Ratushnyi, K.A. 103  
 Ravnice 155  
 Reagan, Ronald 14  
 Red Power movement 18  
 Reichs, Kathleen 212  
 religious practices 162-3  
 remote sensing equipment 6  
 reparation payments 119  
 repatriation of human remains 21-2

- Rhode, David 149  
 Riaboshtan, Feodosii 66  
 'robbing' of mass graves 151-2, 155, 158  
 Rome Statute 118-19  
 Rousseau, Nicky 11  
 Russia 3-4, 10, 98-112;  
   *see also* Soviet Union  
 Rutaganda, Georges 210-12  
 Ruwanpura, P. R. 144  
 Ruzindana, Obed 210  
 Rwanda 2-4, 7, 11, 23, 124, 179, 203-15  
   Commission Mémorial 208  
   National Commission for the Fight  
     Against Genocide 213  
   National Museum 208  
   Office of the Prosecutor 209-11  
   Special Investigation Unit 209-10
- Schmitt, S. 145  
 search for bodies 3, 94, 106-7  
 Second World War 2-3, 110  
 secondary mass graves 122, 143-4, 147,  
   151-6, 162, 164, 206
- Sefolo, Lizzie 193  
 Serbia 123, 142, 147-50  
 Shabanov, I. M. 103  
 Shakespeare, William 14  
 Shalatsky, Stanislav 72  
 Sharia law 162  
 Shcherbytsky, Volodymyr 68  
 Shelest, Petro 65  
 Sigodin, M. M. 105  
 Skierniewice 40-2  
 Skinner, M. 144-5, 147  
 Šlaus, M. 121  
 Śnieżko, Stefan 72  
 Snow, Clyde 4-5  
 social anthropology 124  
 Somovo 101-2  
 Sophocles 52  
 South Africa 11, 175-96  
   Missing Persons Task Team (MPTT)  
     176, 188-93, 196  
   National Heritage Resources Act 190  
   Truth and Reconciliation  
     Commission (TRC) 175-80,  
     184-91, 194, 196  
 Soviet Union 59; *see also* Russia  
 Spain and the Spanish Civil War 2, 4-5,  
   8, 119-20, 131, 203  
 Spanish colonialism in America  
   16-17, 85  
 spectroscopy 127-8  
 Srebrenica 4, 142-3, 146-51, 154,  
   156, 160-2
- stable isotope analysis/profiling 126  
 Stalin, Joseph (and Stalinism) 59-61, 69,  
   71, 74, 98, 100-1, 111  
 Stanić, Tunjo 161  
 state terrorism 86-7  
*Statement 710399* (film) 142-3  
 Steadman, D. W. 124-5  
 survivors' organizations 206-7  
 Sych, V. A. 104  
 symbolism 225, 229  
 Symonenko, Vasył 64
- Tabachnyk, Dmytro 73  
 Tambo, Oliver 182  
 Tan Chai Ho 229  
 Taniuk, Les 64, 69  
 Tay, Frances 11  
 Tekutev, I. A. 101  
 Thomas, R. M. 128  
 Thompson, Tim 10-11  
*tongbao* 225, 227  
 torture, use of 86-7, 90  
 transitional justice 175-6, 185, 192  
 truth and reconciliation tools 119;  
   *see also under* South Africa  
 Tsapin, A. N. 103  
 Turkey 25
- Ukraine 59-60, 71-4; *see also* Bykivnia  
 United Nations 90  
   Assistance Mission for Rwanda 211  
   Security Council 148-9, 209  
 United States  
   Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, Firearms  
     and Explosives (ATF) 153, 157-60  
   Central Intelligence Agency (CIA)  
     86, 149  
   foreign policy 86  
   Naval Criminal Investigative Service  
     (NCIS) 154, 159; *see also* Native  
     Americans  
 Uruguay 10, 83-94  
 Uspenskii, Aleksandr 60
- Vancouver, George 19  
 van Pelt, Robert Jan 4  
 Verdery, Katherine 50, 175-6, 222, 231  
 Voronezh 99-106, 109-12
- Wagner, S. 162  
 war crimes trials 223  
 Wastell, Sari 11  
 Weichselfish, Efraim 45, 47-8, 51  
 Wierzbniak 41-3  
 Wilczur, Jacek 72

## 244 Index

witness statements 142-3  
Wollenberg, Jörg 25

Xiao Wen Hu 225-7  
X-ray fluorescence 27

Yanukovych, Viktor 73  
yizkor books 35-41, 44-5, 52-3  
Young, James E. 36  
Yugoslavia 2, 25, 179

Yurok people 15, 17, 19, 22  
Yushchenko, Viktor 71, 73

Zainuddin Madin 230-1  
Zalazje 156  
Żelechów 36-9, 52  
Zeleni Jadar 155-6  
Zhan Gujing 231  
Zhursky, V. A. 69  
Zuma, Jacob 190, 195