

Abbreviations

ACMRS	Arizona Center for Medieval and Renaissance Studies
<i>ASE</i>	<i>Anglo-Saxon England</i>
ASPR	George Philip Krapp and Elliott Van Kirk Dobbie (eds), <i>The Anglo-Saxon poetic records: a collective edition</i> , 6 vols (New York: Columbia University Press, 1931–53)
<i>ES</i>	<i>English studies</i>
<i>JEGP</i>	<i>Journal of English and Germanic philology</i>
<i>JMEMS</i>	<i>Journal of medieval and Early Modern studies</i>
<i>NML</i>	<i>New medieval literatures</i>
<i>PMLA</i>	<i>Publications of the Modern Language Association</i>
<i>PQ</i>	<i>Philological quarterly</i>
<i>RES</i>	<i>The review of English studies</i>