


——(1981), ‘Some observations on the social roots of Syria’s ruling military group and the causes of its dominance’, Middle East Journal, 35:3, 331–44.


Clapham, Christopher (1977), *Foreign Policymaking in Developing States*, Westmead, Farnborough, Hants, Saxon House.

Clark, David, ‘The brilliant offer Israel never made; *Guardian*, 10 April, 2002.


Fahmy, Ismail (1983), Negotiating for Peace in the Middle East, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press.

Farah, Tawfiq and Feisal Salam (1980), ‘Group affiliations of children in the Arab Middle East (Kuwait)’, *Journal of Social Psychology*, 111.


Hetata, Sherif (1991), ‘What choice did Egypt have?’, in Phillis Bennis and


Hudson, Michael (1977), Arab Politics: The Search for Legitimacy, New Haven, Yale University Press.

Huntington, Samuel (1968), Political Order in Changing Societies, New Haven, CT, Yale University Press.
Ismael, Tareq Y. (1986), International Relations of the Contemporary Middle East: A Study in World Politics, Syracuse, NY, Syracuse University Press.
Kerr, Malcolm (1971), The Arab Cold War: Jamal Abd al-Nasir and


Khouri, Rami (1998), ‘Tyranny, dependence, power and the rule of law’, A View from the Arab World, 29 December, Ramikhouri@nets.com.jo


Kirisci, Kemal (1997), ‘Post Cold-War Turkish security and the Middle East’, MERIA Journal Issue 2, posting 6, June, Begin-Sadat Center for Strategic Studies, Bar-Ilan University.


Kubursi, Atif and Salim Mansur (1993), ‘Oil and the Gulf war: an American century or a “New World Order”?’, Arab Studies Quarterly, 15:4, 1–18.
——(1988), Asad, the Sphinx of Damascus: A Political Biography, New York, Grove Weidenfeld.
Menashri, David (1990), Iran: A Decade of War and Revolution, New York, Holmes and Meier.
Miller, Judith and Laurie Mylroie (1990), Saddam Hussein and the Crisis in the Gulf, New York, Times Books.
Murphy, Emma (1997), ‘The Arab–Israeli conflict in the New World
Bibliography


—— (1988), ‘From political nationalism to ethno-nationalism: the case of


Salame, Ghassan (1989), ‘Political power and the Saudi state’, in B.
Bibliography


Tachau, Frank (1975), Political Elites and Political Development in the Middle East, Cambridge, Mass., Schenkman/Wiley.


Telhami, Shibley (1990), Power and Leadership in International Bargaining: the Path to the Camp David Accords, New York, Columbia University Press.


Torrey, Gordon (1964), Syrian Politics and the Military, 1945–1958, Columbus, Ohio State University.


Waltz, Kenneth (1979), Theory of International Politics, Boston, Addison-Wesley.


